APA: Print Sources

Journal Article (volume only)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date[1]). Article name. *Journal Name*, *volume*, page range.

Alexander, S., & Ruderman, M. (1987). The role of procedural and distributive justice in

organizational behavior. *Social Justice Research*, *1*, 177-198.

Journal Article (volume and issue)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date). Article name. *Journal Name*, *volume*(issue), page range.

Early, P. C. (1986). Trust, perceived importance of praise and criticism, and work performance:

An examination of feedback in the United States and England. *Journal of Management*,

12(4), 457-473.

Newspaper Article

Author, A. A. (date[2]). Article name. *Newspaper Name*, p (or pp). page number,

range, or all page numbers separated by commas (if discontinuous).

Warrick, J. (2008, March 30). U.S. cites big gains against Al-Qaeda. *Washington Post*, p. A1.

Article in an Edited Book

Author, A. A. (year). Article name. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Book name* (pp. page

range). Place: Publisher.

---

[1] Usually just the year, but could also be year, month day (e.g., 1987, November 11) or year, month (e.g., 1987, November)

[2] Year, month day

Greenberg, J. (1986). The distributive justice of organizational performance evaluations. In H.

     W. Bierhoff, R. L. Cohen, & J. Greenberg (Eds.), *Justice in social relations* (pp. 337-

     351). New York: Plenum Press.

Article in an Edited Book (one volume of a multivolume work)

Author, A. A. (year). Article name. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Book name* (Vol. #, pp.

     page range). Place: Publisher.

Adams, J. S. (1965). Inequity in social exchange. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in*

     experimental social psychology (Vol. 2, pp. 267-299). New York: Academic Press.

Book (editor, no author, edition other than the first)

Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (year). *Book name* (Nth ed.). Place: Publisher.

Heyel, C. (Ed.). (1973). *The encyclopedia of management* (2nd ed.). New York: Van Nostrand

     Reinbold.

Book (more than six authors)

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., Author, C. C., Author, D. D., Author, E. E., Author, F. F., et al.

     (year). *Book name* (Nth ed.). Place: Publisher.

Fischer, C. S., Hout, M., Jankowski, M. S., Lucas, S. R., Swidler, A., Vos, K., et al. (1996).

     Inequality by design: Cracking the bell curve. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

<div align="center">

APA: Online Sources

</div>

Non-Periodical Web Document

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date). *Document name*. Retrieved

   Month day, year, from URL[3]

Barclay, L. (2002). *The paradox of "justice" formalization: When procedures erode perceptions*

   of fairness. Retrieved December 9, 2005, from

   http://frontiers.sauder.ubc.ca/Laurie_2002.pdf

Journal Article Found on the Web (DOI[4] assigned)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date[5]). Article name. *Journal Name*, *volume*(issue), page range.

   doi: string of numbers and/or letters

Hubbell, A. P., & Chory-Assad, R. M. (2005). Motivating factors: Perceptions of justice and

   their relationship with managerial and organizational trust. *Communication Studies*,

   56(1), 47-70. doi: 10.1080/0008957042000332241

Journal Article Found on the Web (DOI not assigned)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date). Article name. *Journal Name*, *volume*(issue), page range.

   Retrieved from URL

Raine, A., Lencz, T., Bihrle, S., LaCasse, L., & Colletti, P. (2000, February). Reduced prefrontal

   gray matter volume and reduced autonomic activity in antisocial personality disorder**.**

---

[3] When a reference in APA ends with a URL, do not use a final period.
[4] A DOI (digital object identifier) is a unique string of numbers and/or letters given to a journal article or other document. This number indicates a permanent location and can replace a URL (when available). This number may be lurking beneath a button labeled "Article," "Cross-Ref," "PubMed," or with another full-text database name.
[5] Usually just the year, but could also be year, month day (e.g., 1987, November 11) or year, month (e.g., 1987, November)

Archives of General Psychiatry, *57*(2), 119-127. Retrieved from http://archpsyc.ama-assn.org/cgi/content/full/57/2/119

Journal Article Found on the Web (preprint version)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (date). Article name. *Journal Name*, *volume*(issue), page range. Advance online publication. Retrieved Month day, year, from URL[6]

Coakley, R. M., Holmbeck, G. N., & Bryant, F. B. (2006). Constructing a prospective model of psychosocial adaptation in young adolescents with spina bifida: An application of optimal data analysis. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology***,** *31*(10), 1084-1099. Advance online publication. Retrieved May 11, 2006. doi**:**10.1093/jpepsy/jsj032

Journal Article Found on the Web (DOI not assigned, in press)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (in press). Article name. *Journal Name.* Retrieved Month day, year, from URL

Shanahan, M. (in press). Perception as abduction: Turning sensor data into meaningful representation. *Cognitive Science*. Retrieved August 25, 2004, from http://www.cs.utexas.edu/users/kuipers/readings/Shanahan-cogsci-05.pdf

Lecture Notes Found on the Web (PowerPoint slides)

Author, A. A. (year). *Lecture name* [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from Web site Name: URL

---

[6] If a DOI is assigned, instead of "Retrieved Month day, year, from URL," use "Retrieved Month day, year. doi: string of numbers and/or letters."

Perry, J. L. (2006). *Biological psychology* [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from the University of

Minnesota Department of Psychology Web site:

http://www.psych.umn.edu/courses/spring06/gewirtzj/

psy5061/n19bdrugabuse506106.pdf

Online Dictionary

Looked-up Word. (n.d.). In *Dictionary name*.[7] Retrieved Month day, year, from URL

Abuse. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster online dictionary*. Retrieved March 29, 2008, from

http://www.merriam-webster.com/

Wiki[8]

Entry name. (n.d.). Retrieved Month day, year, from Wikipedia (or The _____ Wiki): URL

Substance abuse. (n.d.). Retrieved March 29, 2008, from Wikipedia:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance_abuse

---

[7] e.g., *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary*.
[8] References of this type include Wikipedia or one of the subject wikis (e.g., the Rochester Wiki).

MLA: Print Sources[9]

Journal Article (volume only)

Doe, John, and Jane Doe. "Article Name." <u>Journal Name</u> volume (year): page range.

Brock, Peggy. "Skirmishes in Aboriginal History." <u>Aboriginal History</u> 28 (2004): 207-225.

Journal Article (volume and issue)

Doe, John, and Jane Doe. "Article Name." <u>Journal Name</u> volume.issue (year): page range.

Krupat, Arnold. "The Indian Autobiography: Origins, Type, and Function." <u>American</u>

<u>Literature</u> 53.1 (1981): 22-42.

Newspaper Article

Doe, John. "Article Name." <u>Newspaper Name</u> day Month[10] year, edition (if

applicable, e.g., late ed.): page number, range, or the first page+ (the plus sign indicates

more discontinuous pages).

Rothstein, Edward. "Antiquities, the World Is Your Homeland." <u>New York Times</u> 27 May 2008:

D1.

Article in an Edited Book (edition other than the first)

Doe, John, and Jane Doe. "Article Name." <u>Book Name</u>. Ed. Jack Doe. Place[11]: Publisher, Year.

page range.

---

[9] In MLA works cited lists, if a work has more than three authors, either include all the names or give only the first followed by et al., e.g., "Doe, John, et al." Then, in the text, follow the form used (in the works cited list).

[10] Abbreviated

[11] For books, only list the first place of publication (if more than one is given).

Ferrier, Carole. "Aboriginal Women's Narratives." <u>Gender, Politics and Fiction: Twentieth</u>

<u>Century Australian Women's Novels</u>. Ed. Carole Ferrier. 2nd ed. St Lucia, Austral.:

University of Queensland Press, 1992. 200-218.

Book (edition other than the first, editor(s), no author)

Doe, John, and Jane Doe, eds. <u>Book Name</u>. Nth ed. Place: Publisher, Year.

Kennedy, X. J., and Dana Gioia, eds. <u>Literature: An Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, Drama, and</u>

<u>Writing.</u> 10th ed. New York: Pearson/Longman, 2007.

Book (author and editor(s))

Doe, John. <u>Book Name</u>. Ed. Jack Doe and Jane Doe. Place: Publisher, Year.

Borges, Jorge Luis. <u>Labyrinths: Selected Stories and Other Writings</u>. Ed. Donald A. Yates and

James E. Irby. 2nd ed. New York: New Directions Publishing, 1964.

Book (author and translator(s))

Doe, John. <u>Book Name</u>. Trans. Jack Doe and Jane Doe. Place: Publisher, Year.

Ibsen, Henrik. <u>Peer Gynt: A Dramatic Poem</u>. Trans. Christopher Fry and Johan Fillinger. Oxford:

Oxford University Press, 1989.

Film

<u>Film Name</u>. Dir. Director's Name. Perf. Main Performers' Names. Distribution Company, Year.

<u>Batman Begins</u>. Dir. Christopher Nolan. Perf. Christian Bale, Michael Caine, and Liam

Neeson.[12] Warner Brothers Pictures, 2005.

MLA: Online Sources

Non-Periodical Web Document

Doe, John. "Document Name." <u>Site Name</u>. date of last update.[13] Sponsoring Organization (if

different from the Web site name). access date[14] <URL>.

Baumgartner, Jeffrey. "10 Steps for Boosting Creativity." <u>jpb.com</u>. 2003. 29 Mar. 2008

<http://www.jpb.com/creative/creative.php>.

Part of an Online Book

Doe, Jane. "Document Name." <u>Book Name</u>. Ed. John Doe. Place: Publisher, Year. <u>Web site</u>

<u>Name</u>. date of last update. access date <URL>.

Pierpont, John. "My Child." <u>An American Anthology, 1787-1900</u>. Ed. Edmund Clarence

Stedman. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1900. <u>Bartleby.com: Great Books Online</u>. 2001. 29

Mar. 2008 <http://bartleby.com/248/61.html>.

Online Journal Article

Doe, John. "Article Name." <u>Journal Name</u> volume.issue (year): page/part range. access date

<URL>.

---

[12] Performers' names are optional.
[13] day Month year (the month is abbreviated)
[14] day Month year (the month is abbreviated)

Hughes, Ann, and Julie Sanders. "The Hague Courts of Elizabeth of Bohemia and Mary Stuart:

  Theatrical and Ceremonial Cultures." <u>Early Modern Literary Studies</u> 15.1 (2007): 23

  pars. 29 Mar. 2008 <http://www.chass.utoronto.ca/emls/si-15/hughsand.htm>.

Online Newspaper Article

Doe, Jane. "Article Name." <u>Newspaper Name</u> publication date. access date <URL>.

Montgomery, Lori, and David Cho. "Bush Readies Mortgage Aid Plan." <u>Washington Post</u> 29

  Mar. 2008. 29 Mar. 2008 <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-

  dyn/content/article/2008/03/28/AR2008032804017.html?hpid=topnews>.

Wiki entry

"Entry Name." <u>Wiki Name</u>. access date <URL>.

"King Arthur." <u>Wikipedia</u>. 29 Mar. 2008 <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/King_Arthur>.

Online Dictionary Entry

"Entry Name." <u>Dictionary Name</u>. date of last update. access date <URL>.

"Knight." <u>Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary</u>. 2008. 29 Mar. 2008 <http://www.merriam-

  webster.com/knight>.

Chicago: Print Sources[15]

Journal Article (volume and issue)

1. First Name Last Name, "Article Name," *Journal Name* volume, no. issue (year): page range.

1. Kathleen Bragdon, "Gender as a Social Category in Native Southern New England," *Ethnohistory* 43, no. 4 (1996): 213-47.

Last Name, First Name. "Article Name." *Journal Name* volume, no. issue (year): page range.

Bragdon, Kathleen. "Gender as a Social Category in Native Southern New England."

> *Ethnohistory* 43, no. 4 (1996): 213-47.

Journal Article (volume only)

2. First Name Last Name, "Article Name," *Journal Name* volume (date[16]): page range.

2. John Amidon, "A Manhattan Project for Energy," *Joint Forces Quarterly* 39 (2005): 68-77.

Last Name, First Name. "Article Name." *Journal Name* volume (date[17]): page range.

Amidon, John. "A Manhattan Project for Energy." *Joint Forces Quarterly*

> 39 (2005): 68-77.

Journal Article (issue only)

3. First Name Last Name, "Article Name," *Journal Name*, no. issue (year): page range.

---

[15] In Chicago, for four to ten authors, list all the names in the reference list but only the first author's name (plus "et al.") in the footnotes. For more than ten authors, list only the first seven in the reference list (followed by "et al."), e.g., "Smith, Mary, Bob Jones, Robert Freeman, Sue Walker, John Potter, Benjamin Hughes, Louis Weber, et al." but only the first author's name (plus "et al.") in the footnotes. As with MLA, in Chicago reference lists, only the first author's name is inverted and "and" is preferred to the ampersand.

[16] Month/season and year or year only

[17] Month/season and year or year only

3. Michael A. Toman, "International Oil Security: Problems and Policies," *The Brookings Review*, no. 2 (2002): 20-23.

Last Name, First Name. "Article Name." *Journal Name*, no. issue (year): page range.

Toman, Michael A. "International Oil Security: Problems and Policies." *The*

      Brookings Review, no. 2 (2002): 20-23.

Newspaper Article (Print or Online)

4. First Name Last Name (if applicable), "Article Name," *Newspaper Name*, Month[18] day, year, edition (if applicable, e.g., late ed.), sec. section letter/number.

4. "Price Adds Plan to Regulate Campaign Ads to Reform Bill," *The Durham Herald*, August 7, 1998, sec. A.

A newspaper article need not be included in the bibliography if referenced in the text (in a parenthetical citation or a footnote/endnote). However, if included, it would look like the following:

Last Name, First Name (if applicable). "Article Name." *Newspaper Name*, Month day, year,

      edition (if applicable, e.g., late ed.), sec. section letter/number.

"Price Adds Plan to Regulate Campaign Ads to Reform Bill." *The Durham Herald*, August 7,

      1998, sec. A.

Article in an Edited Book

5. First Name Last Name, "Article Name," in *Book Name*, ed. First Name Last Name and First Name Last Name (Place: Publisher, Year), page or pages cited.

---

[18] Not abbreviated

5. Lynn M. Thomas, "Schoolgirl Pregnancies, Letter-Writing, and 'Modern' Persons in Late Colonial East Africa," in *Africa's Hidden Histories: Everyday Literacy and Making the Self*, ed. Karin Barber and John Smith (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2006), 190.

Last Name, First Name. "Article Name." In *Book Name*, edited by First Name Last Name and

First Name Last Name, page range of article. Place: Publisher, Year.

Thomas, Lynn M. "Schoolgirl Pregnancies, Letter-Writing, and 'Modern' Persons in Late

Colonial East Africa." In *Africa's Hidden Histories: Everyday Literacy and Making the*

Self, edited by Karin Barber and John Smith, 180-207. Bloomington: Indiana University

Press, 2006.

Book (edition other than the first)

6. First Name Last Name, *Book Name*, Nth ed. (Place: Publisher, Year), page or pages cited.

6. Heinz Kohut, *How Does Analysis Cure?*, 2nd ed. (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press,1984), 82.

Last Name, First Name. *Book Name*. Nth ed. Place: Publisher, Year.

Kohut, Heinz. *How Does Analysis Cure?* 2nd ed. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press,1984.

Book (no author, translator and editor)

7. *Book Name*, ed. First Name Last Name, trans. First Name Last Name (Place: Publisher, Year), page or pages cited.

7. *At the House of Gathered Leaves: Shorter Biographical and Autobiographical Narratives from Japanese Court Literature*, ed. and trans. Joshua S. Mostow (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 2004), 50.

Book Name. Edited by First Name Last Name. Translated by First Name Last Name. Place:

Publisher, Year.

At the House of Gathered Leaves: Shorter Biographical and Autobiographical Narratives from

Japanese Court Literature. Edited and translated by Joshua S. Mostow. Honolulu:

University of Hawaii Press, 2004.

Chicago: Online Sources

Section of an Edited Book on the Internet

1. First Name Last Name, "Section Name," in *Book Name*, ed. First Name Last Name (Place: Publisher, Year), URL.

1. Tony Saich, "Reform and the Role of the State in China," in *Asian Politics in Development: Essays in Honour of Gordon White*, ed. Robert Benewick, Marc Blecher, and Sarah Cook (London: Frank Cass, 2003), http://books.google.com/books?id=v4TiKkq-2JoC.

Last Name, First Name. "Section Name." In *Book Name*, edited by First Name Last Name.

Place: Publisher, Year. URL.

Saich, Tony. "Reform and the Role of the State in China." In *Asian Politics in Development:*

Essays in Honour of Gordon White, edited by Robert Benewick, Marc Blecher, and Sarah

Cook. London: Frank Cass, 2003. http://books.google.com/books?id=v4TiKkq-2JoC.

Journal Article on the Internet, volume only

2. First Name Last Name, "Article Name," *Journal Name* volume (date[19]): page range, URL.

2. Jon K. Amundson, Assen Alladin, and Eamon Gill, "Efficacy vs. Effectiveness Research in Psychotherapy: Implications for Clinical Hypnosis," *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 46 (July 2003): 11-29, http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_qa4087/is_200307/ai_n9238248/pg_1.

---

[19] Month/season and year or year only

Last Name, First Name. "Article Name." *Journal Name* volume (date[20]): page range. URL.

Amundson, Jon K., Assen Alladin, and Eamon Gill. "Efficacy vs. Effectiveness Research in

>   Psychotherapy: Implications for Clinical Hypnosis." *American Journal of Clinical*

>   *Hypnosis* 46 (July 2003): 11-29.

>   http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_qa4087/is_200307/ai_n9238248/pg_1.

Non-Periodical Web document, no author

3. "Document Name," Web Site Name, URL (accessed Month day, year).

3. "New York City Geographical Information," About NY.com,
http://www.ny.com/histfacts/geography.html (accessed March 29, 2008).

"Document Name." Web Site Name. URL (accessed date).

"New York City Geographical Information." About NY.com.

>   http://www.ny.com/histfacts/geography.html (accessed March 29, 2008).

Online Magazine

4. First Name Last Name, "Article Name," *Magazine Name*, Month day, year, URL.

4. Dany Padire, "Chad Pardons French Aid Workers," *Time*, March 31, 2008,
http://www.time.com/time/world/article/0,8599,1726635,00.html.

Last Name, First Name. "Article Name." *Magazine Name*, Month day, year. URL.

---

[20] Month/season and year or year only

Padire, Dany. "Chad Pardons French Aid Workers." *Time*, March 31, 2008.

> http://www.time.com/time/world/article/0,8599,1726635,00.html.

Subsequent Citations in Footnotes/Endnotes

After the first full citation of a source, use the following form:
Last Name(s), Shortened Title,[21] page(s) cited.

Suppose two subsequent references are consecutive. For the second of the two, use "Ibid" if the page number is the same for both and "Ibid., page number" if the page numbers are different (See the example below).

Suppose a client provides the following footnotes.

1. Tony Saich, "Reform and the Role of the State in China," in *Asian Politics in Development: Essays in Honour of Gordon White*, ed. Robert Benewick, Marc Blecher, and Sarah Cook (London: Frank Cass, 2003), http://books.google.com/books?id=v4TiKkq-2JoC, 55.
2. Heinz Kohut, *How Does Analysis Cure?*, 2nd ed. (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press,1984), 82.
3. Saich 56.
4. Saich 56.
5. Kohut 82.
6. Kohut 90.
7. Kohut 90.
8. Saich 56.
9. Saich 57.
10. Saich 57.

The correct version is given below.

1. Tony Saich, "Reform and the Role of the State in China," in *Asian Politics in Development: Essays in Honour of Gordon White*, ed. Robert Benewick, Marc Blecher, and Sarah Cook (London: Frank Cass, 2003), http://books.google.com/books?id=v4TiKkq-2JoC, 55.
2. Heinz Kohut, *How Does Analysis Cure?*, 2nd ed. (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press,1984), 82.
3. Saich, "Reform," 56.
4. Ibid.
5. Kohut, *How Does?*, 82.
6. Ibid., 90.
7. Ibid.
8. Saich, "Reform," 56.

---

[21] Either placed in quotation marks or italicized (following the full citation).

9. Ibid., 57.
10. Ibid.